**World Geography: Fall Semester Final Exam Review!**

 Section 1: Intro to Geography

**Map Projection:**

**Map Scale**:

**Compass Rose:**

**Longitude:**

**Latitude:**

**Equator:**

**Prime Meridian:**

**Hemisphere:**

**Relative Location:**

**Absolute Location:**

**Physical Map:**

**Political Map:**

**Thematic Map:**

 (Examples: Climate, Vegetation, Economic Activity, favorite brands of shoes)

*Internal Processes*

**Plate Tectonics:**

**Convergent Boundary:**

**Divergent Boundary:**

**Transform Boundary**:

*External Processes*

**Weathering**:

**Erosion**:

**Deposition**:

*Landforms:* be able to identify the following:

peninsula, isthmus, mountains, glacier, river system, mesa, island, gulf, bay

**Weather**:

**Climate**:

* *What is the relationship between seasons & the tilt of the Earth?*
* *What are the 5 major factors that affect climate?*
* *Why is* ***latitude*** *the most important factor that affects climate?*

**Continentality:**

**Climograph:**

* *What type of climates do we usually see at the equator? What type of vegetation?*
* *What type of climates do we see near the Poles?*
* *How do animals (and people) adapt to living in different biomes?*

**Population Pyramid:**

**The Demographic Transition Model:**

**Life Expectancy:**

**Population Density:**

**Population Distribution:**

**Cultural Diffusion:**

**Culture**:

*What kinds of things make up a culture?* (Cultural traits/attributes)

**Ethnic group:**

**Developed countries:**

**Developing countries:**

* *What are the key differences between developed & developing countries?*

*Systems of government*

**Monarchy**:

**Dictatorship**:

**Democracy**:

**Aristocracy**:

**Communism**:

* *Where are examples of each of these governments? How do these governments affect the lives of their citizens?*
* *What is the difference between a state and a nation?*

*Political Cartoons*: Be sure to know how we analyze these . Why are they important?

*Economic Systems*

**Free Market:**

**Traditional:**

**Command:**

**Mixed:**

**Section 2: North America**

**Consumerism**:

**Consumption**:

* *How do U.S. patterns of consumption affect the rest of the world?*

*Urban Geography*

**Infrastructure**:

**Urbanization**:

**Urban Sprawl:**

**Gentrification**:

**New Urbanism**:

*Migration*

**Immigration:**

**Emigration:**

**Refugee**:

**Brain Drain:**

**Push Factors & Pull Factors:**

* *What are the key differences between immigrants and refugees?*

**Tar Sands**:

**Indigenous People** (Inuit, First Nations, Metis)

* *What are the problems with drilling for oil in the tar sands? What are the benefits?*

**NAFTA**:

**Import:**

**Export:**

**Tariff:**

* *Why is the Panama Canal considered a chokepoint?*

**Section 3: Latin America**

*Ancient Civilizations*

* *What were the 3 major civilizations in Latin America? What were their accomplishments?*

**Colonialism**:

**Empire**:

**Terrace Farming:**

**Slash & Burn Farming:**

**Columbian Exchange**:

* *How did the Columbian Exchange contribute to the rise of the Atlantic Slave Trade?*

**Rural Decline:**

**Spatial Inequality:**

**Standard of Living:**

**Deforestation**:

**Environmentalist**:

**Land Use Conflict:**

**Subsistence Farmers:**

**Sustainable Development:**

**QUIZ YO’SELF:**

What causes Greenland to appear the size of Africa on some maps?

What are three things that make up a person’s culture?

What are chapparal, mixed forest, desert scrub, ice cap, and tropical grasslands examples of?

What is the relative location of Anderson High School?

How do we measure absolute location?

What part of a map uses symbols or pictures to explain features on the map?

When it is winter in Sydney, Australia, what season is it in Austin, Texas?

What are subarctic, tropical wet, humid continental, semiarid, and mediterranean examples of?

How are food consumption patterns different in developed and developing countries?

How does the U.S. consumption of beef and timber affect countries like Brazil?

How do population pyramids predict the future?

Maps that show mountains, elevation, and bodies of water are called what?

Maps that show boundaries and capital cities are called what?

What is the difference between the temperature of a place and the climate of a place?

What is the BIGGEST factor that affects climate?

What are 2 other major factors that affect climate?

How do landforms modify the way people live?

How do people modify landforms to make life easier?

What is the type of government where everyone works toward a common goal and then shares the rewards?

What are the key differences between a command economy and free enterprise economy?

What countries are a part of NAFTA? How does NAFTA benefit these countries?

What 3 things drove European explorers to explore ‘the new world’?

What are the affects of colonialism?

Why is the sustainable development of the rainforest important?

What does HDI stand for?

Why do people migrate from developing to developed countries?

What are the effects of immigration on countries like the U.S?

What are some examples of spatial inequality in Latin American cities?

How is the HDI of a country determined?

What the pros and cons of NAFTA?

Why is the Panama Canal significant?

What is a chokepoint?

How did colonization create an unequal social hierarchy in Latin America?

What international revolutions inspired the push for independence in Latin American countries?

What happened during the Haitian revolt?

**\*\*Be sure to study your ‘Spatial Inequality’ flipbook\*\***