


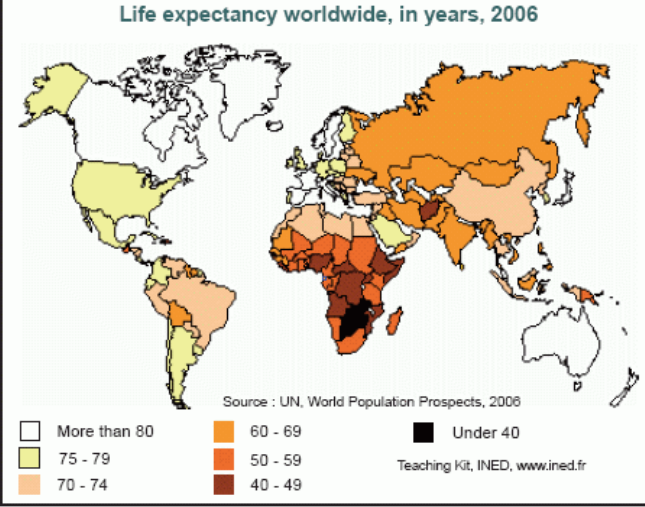

### Europe Vocabulary




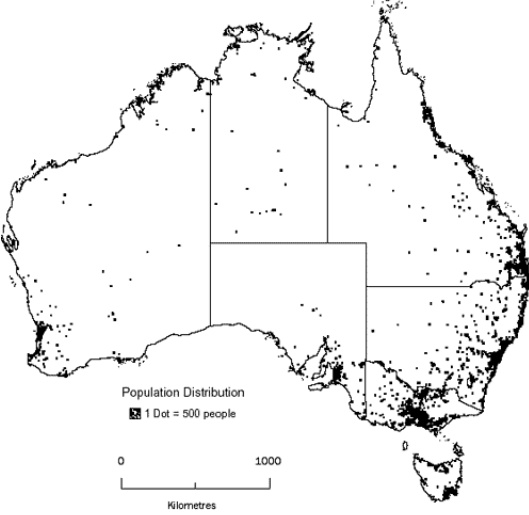
Vocabulary


Definition

Visual

<p><b>Population Pyramid</b></p>	<p>Graphs that show the ages and sexes in a population, with the youngest ages at the bottom and the oldest at the top. The shape of the graph can tell you if the population is growing or shrinking.</p>	
<p><b>Demography</b></p>	<p>The study of human populations, including how they change due to births, deaths, aging, and migration</p>	
<p><b>The Demographic Transition Model</b></p>	<p>This model uses birthrates and death rates to show how populations in countries or regions change over time</p>	

<p><b>Dependency Ratio</b></p>	<p>The number of old and young people who are dependent on those who work, compared with the working-age population</p>										
<p><b>Life Expectancy</b></p>	<p>The average age that a person in a given population can expect to live to. Life expectancy varies from one country to another</p>	 <p>Life expectancy worldwide, in years, 2006</p> <p>Source : UN, World Population Prospects, 2006</p> <p>Teaching Kit, INED, www.ined.fr</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>More than 80</td> <td>60 - 69</td> <td>Under 40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>75 - 79</td> <td>50 - 59</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>70 - 74</td> <td>40 - 49</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	More than 80	60 - 69	Under 40	75 - 79	50 - 59		70 - 74	40 - 49	
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<p><b>Replacement Rate</b></p>	<p>The total fertility rate needed for a population to replace itself (As many babies born as people who die each year)</p>										

<p><b>Birthrate</b></p>	<p>The number of births per year for every 1,000 people</p>	
<p><b>Death Rate</b></p>	<p>The number of deaths per year for every 1,000 people</p>	
<p><b>Population density</b></p>	<p>The average number of people living on a square mile of land</p>	
<p><b>Population distribution</b></p>	<p>The pattern of human settlement over an area, a country, or a continent</p>	

<p><b>Cultural Diffusion**</b></p>	<p>The spread of culture traits, material and non-material, from one culture to another.</p> <p><b>Material example:</b> Spread of a food item</p> <p><b>Non-material example:</b> Spread of a religion</p>	
<p><b>Language Family</b></p>	<p>Group of related languages that have all developed from one earlier language</p>	